

HW [19]: Translate the following into Arabic using the given procedure. Memorize the vocab. I did few examples below.

They^{2F} are fast. The root for fast is (سَرِيعٌ). The root is always 1M 3rd person.

Step 1: Use rule 230 to convert the noun into the appropriate form. For example, rule 230 will tell you how to convert the root (سَرِيعٌ) into a dual female noun third person (سَرِيعَتَانِ). You add female Ta'a followed by Alif-Noon.

Step 2: Use Rule 610 to select the appropriate pronoun. For example, for a dual female third person, the pronoun (هُمَا) is found in row 13, column 3, i.e. Rule 610- (R12,C3).

Step 3: Check Surf, rule 280, 285. No need to check Surf for 2M, 2F, 3+M or words that start with Alif-Lam. If the word starts with Alif-Lam, then no Tanween is allowed. Check rule 530 for the restrictions on noun sentences regarding Alif-Lam and Tanween. The word سَرِيعَتَانِ is dual so no need to check Surf. But the word سَرِيعٌ we need to check it against rule 280, we find that Surf is allowed for the word سَرِيعٌ.

Step 4: Check the Irab of the noun. According to rule 530, the Khabar is Marfoo[^]. In the example above, the word “سَرِيعٌ fast” is Khabar, and Khabar is Marfoo[^].

Step 5: Go to table 285 to find out in (4,4) that the marfoo[^] for dual nouns has Alif-Noon not Ya'a-noon, i.e. سَرِيعَتَانِ not سَرِيعَتَيْنِ.

Step 6: Assemble the words together to get a noun sentence. (هُمَا سَرِيعَتَانِ).

Vocab (Memorize):

Engineer^{1M} مُهَنْدِسٌ

Good^{1M} طَيِّبٌ

Fast^{1M} سَرِيعٌ

I am an Engineer ^{1M}	
I am an Engineer ^{1F}	أَنَا مُهَنْدِسَةٌ
I am the Engineer ^{1M}	
I am the Engineer ^{1F}	
We are Engineers ^{2M}	
We are Engineers ^{2F}	
We are the Engineers ^{2M}	نَحْنُ الْمُهَنْدِسَانِ
We are the Engineers ^{2F}	
We are Engineers ^{3+M}	
We are Engineers ^{3+F}	نَحْنُ مُهَنْدِسَاتٌ
We are the Engineers ^{3+M}	
We are the Engineers ^{3+F}	

1 st person	I ^{1M} am good	أَنَا طَيِّبٌ
	I ^{1F} am good	
	We ^{2M} are good	
	We ^{2F} are good	
	We ^{3+M} are good	
	We ^{3+F} are good	
2 nd person	You ^{1M} are good	
	You ^{1F} are good	
	You ^{2M} are good	
	You ^{2F} are good	
	You ^{3+M} are good	
	You ^{3+F} are good	أَنْتَ طَيِّبٌ
3 rd person	He is good	
	She is good	
	They ^{2M} are good	

	They ^{2F} are good	
	They ^{3+M} are good	
	They ^{3+F} are good	