Arabic Grammar

## ضمَائِر 7. Pronouns

7a. Kelative Pronouns							
Relative Pronoun إِسْمُ الْمَوْصُول		Demonstrative Pronoun إِسْمُ الْاِشَارَة				Num- ber	Gen- der
(The one) who	ٱلَّذِي	That	ذٰلِكَ	This	هذا	sr.	
(The two) who	ٱلَّذَانِ	Those (two)	ذانك	These (two)	هذان	dl.	mg.
(Those) who	ٱلَّذِينَ	Those (more than two)	أولئِكَ	These (more than two)	هۇلاء	pl.	
(The one) who	اَلَّتِي	That	تِلْكَ	This	هذِه	sr.	
(The two) who	ٱلَّتَان	Those (two)	تَّانِكَ	These (two)	هَاتَان	dl.	fg.
(Those) who	اَلَّاتِي	Those (more than two)	ٱولئِكَ	These (more than two)	هۇلآء	pl.	

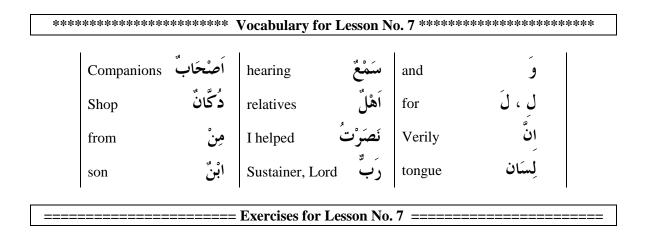
7a. Relative Pronouns

## Arabic Grammar

Examples on pronouns		Possessive Pronouns		Personal Pronouns		No.	Gen- der	Per- son
his book	كَتَابُه ۢ	his	۰	he	ۿؙۅؘ	sr.		
their house	بيتهما بيتهما	their (of two)	هُمَا	they two	هُمَا	dl.	mg.	
their belief	ٳؽؘٵؙڹؙۿؗؗؠ	their	هم	they	هُم	pl.		3rd
her mother	أمها	her	هَا	she	هِيَ	sr.		person
their house	بيتهما	their (of two)	هُمَا	they two	هُمَا	dl.	fg.	
their house	رور و بيتھن	their	<sup>و تد</sup> هن	they	<sup>و م</sup> ر هن	pl.		
your book	كِتَابُكَ	your	آم	you	اَنْتَ	sr.		
your house	بَيْتُكُمَا	your (of two)	كُمَا	you two	اَنْتُمَا	dl.	mg.	
your me- ssenger	رَسُولُكُمْ	you	كُمْ	you all	اً نُتْم	pl.		$2^{nd}$
your house	بيتك بيتك	your	٤	you	ٱنْتِ	sr.		person
your book	كِتَابُكُمَا	your (of two)	كُمَا	you two	اَنْتُمَا	dl.	fg.	
your house	بيد م <sup>و</sup> بيتكن	your	کُنَّ	you all	<sup>کهو</sup> سَّ انتن	pl.		
my book	كِتَابِي	my	ي	Ι	اَنَا	sr.	mg.	
gave me <i>rizq</i>	رَزَقَنِي	me	نِي				fg.	1st
our book	كِتَابُنَا	our	نَا	we	نَحْنُ	dl., pl.	mg., fg.	person

## 7b. Personal and Possessive Pronouns

**NOTE:** Memorize these pronouns thoroughly because they occur quite often in the Qur'an.



## Translate to Arabic

He is a Muslim.	You are a scholar. 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg				
I am a believer.	She is righteous.				
your tongue 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg	for him				
my son	towards me				
I helped him	towards them 2, 3+ / mg and fg				
$_{from\;you}\;$ 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg					
towards us 2, 3+ / mg and fg	verily you 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg				
towards them 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg	your hearing 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg				
	verily we 2, 3+ / mg and fg				
our Lord 2, 3+ / mg and fg	my house				
your Lord 1, 2, 3+ / mg and fg	for them 2, 3+ / mg and fg				
our messenger 2, 3+ / mg and fg	my relatives				
1					