10.   Tense

10a.   The Past Tense   فعل مَاضِي

Past Tense	مَاضِي	Possessive Pronouns	Personal Pronouns	No.	Gen-der	Per-son
he did	فَعَلَ	ہٗ	هُوَ	*sr.*		
they two did	فَعَلاَ	هُمَا	هُمَا	*dl.*	*mg.*	
they all did	فَعَلُوا	هُمْ	هُمْ	*pl.*		**3rd** *person*
she did	فَعَلَتْ	هَا	هِيَ	*sr.*		
they two did	فَعَلَتَا	هُمَا	هُمَا	*dl.*	*fg.*	
they all did	فَعَلْنَ	هُنَّ	هُنَّ	*pl.*		
you did	فَعَلْتَ	كَ	اَنْتَ	*sr.*		
you two did	فَعَلْتُمَا	كُمَا	اَنْتُمَا	*dl.*	*mg.*	
you all did	فَعَلْتُمْ	كُمْ	اَنْتُمْ	*pl.*		**2nd** *person*
you did	فَعَلْتِ	كِ	اَنْتِ	*sr.*		
you two did	فَعَلْتُمَا	كُمَا	اَنْتُمَا	*dl.*	*fg.*	
you all did	فَعَلْتُنَّ	كُنَّ	اَنْتُنَّ	*pl.*		
I did	فَعَلْتُ	ي	اَنَا	*sr.*	*mg.* *fg.*	**1st** *person*
We did	فَعَلْنَا	نَا	نَحْنُ	*dl.,* *pl.*	*mg.,* *fg.*	

Gender: *mg.*: Masculine gender;   *fg.*: Feminine gender
Number: *sr.*: Singular;   *dl.*: Dual;   *pl.*: Plural (n)

Try to practice the pronouns and past tense by repeating the conjugation table using the following words. This will greatly help you in getting yourself familiarized with the verb forms. Is it not worth repeating it 10 to 15 times so that you can remember it for the rest of your life? It certainly is! Learning and practicing them for the sake of understanding Qur'an is one of the best worship for which you will be abundantly rewarded by Allah, inshaAllah.

*************************** Vocabulary for Lesson No. 10a ***************************

he did	فَعَلَ	he went	ذَهَبَ	he found	وَجَدَ
he wrote	كَتَبَ	he killed	قَتَلَ	he refused	كَفَرَ
he read	قَرَأَ	he made	جَعَلَ	he joined	وَصَلَ
he helped	نَصَرَ	he opened	فَتَحَ	he created	خَلَقَ
he hit, gave example	ضَرَبَ	he entered	دَخَلَ	he sent	بَعَثَ
he demanded	طَلَبَ	he drank	شَرِبَ	he provided rizq	رَزَقَ

===================== Exercises for Lesson No. 10a =====================

Try to translate to Arabic words given below.
answers.

mg. dl. they opened

mg. pl. you did

mg. pl. they did

mg./fg. dl. you two did

mg. dl. they two did

mg. you did

fg. she did

fg. pl. they did

mg. pl. you went

mg./fg. dl. you two helped

mg. pl. they wrote

mg. you helped

mg./fg. dl. you two opened

mg. pl. you demanded

mg. dl. they two wrote

mg. pl. they demanded

mg. you went

mg./fg. dl. they two demanded

mg. pl. you wrote